## PROTECTING EQUIPMENT FROM SELF GENERATED NOISE

## Making the parts work as well together as in isolation

## SOURCES OF NOISE AND WHAT TO DO ABOUT IT

• USUAL MEANS OF COUPLING

Capacitive

Magnetic

Common ground impedance

High ground loop currents

## GROUNDING FOR SIGNAL INTEGRITY

- Guidelines for shield grounding
- Avoiding ground loops caused by signal transmission
- Power and ground distribution Bus bars
- Circuit board grounds
- Wiring inductance