

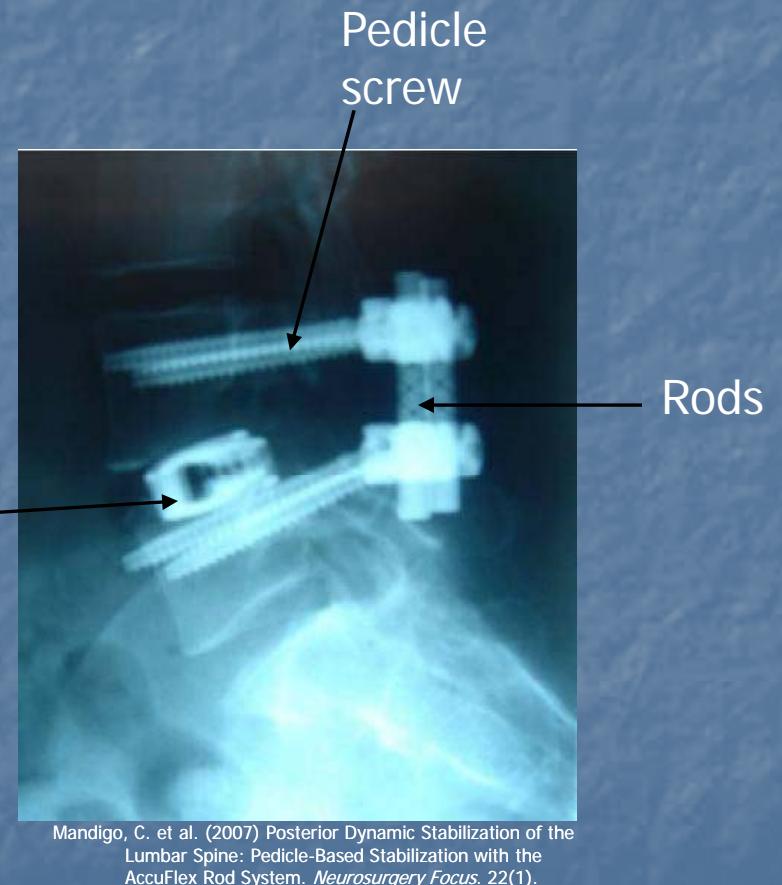
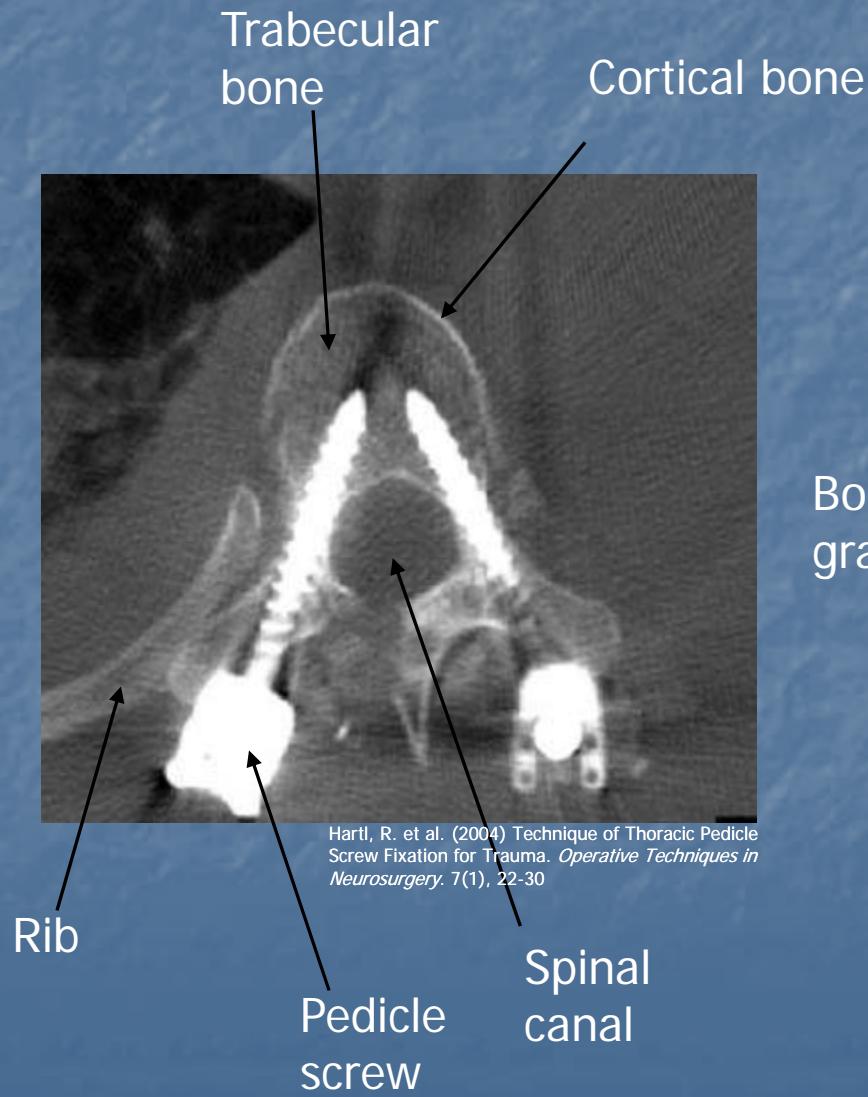
Development of an Ultrasound Guidance Method for Spinal Fusion Surgery

AlHassan Aly, BASc

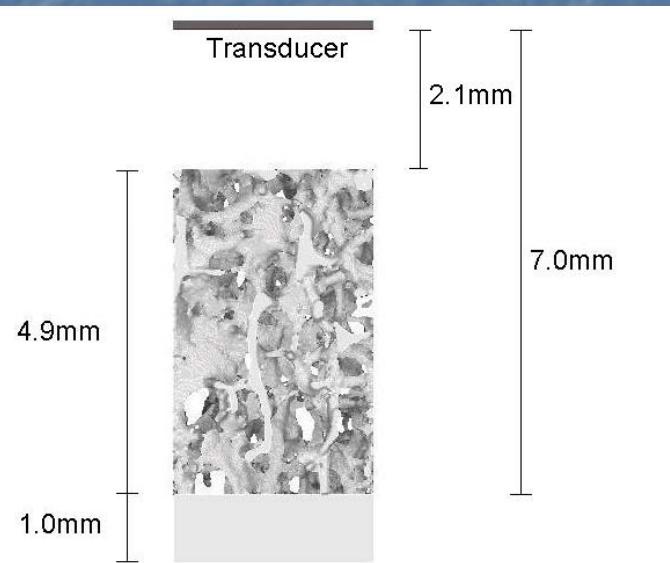
Ultrasound Laboratory, Institute of Biomaterials and
Biomedical Engineering, University of Toronto, Toronto,
Ontario, Canada



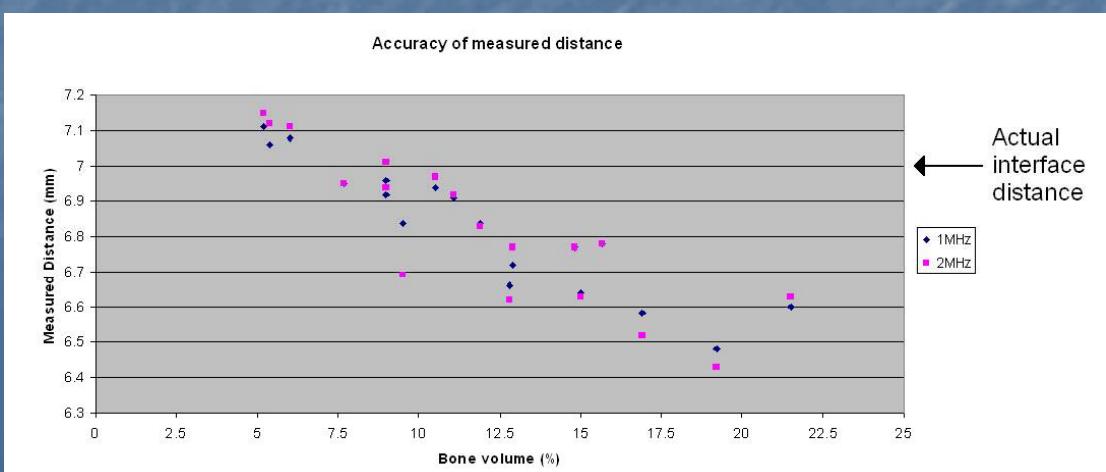
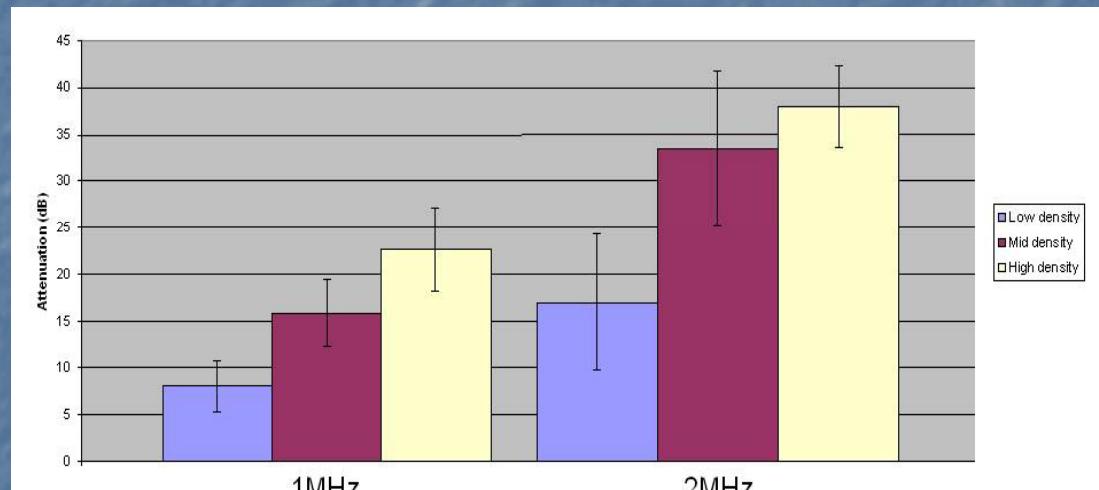
Spinal Fusion Procedure



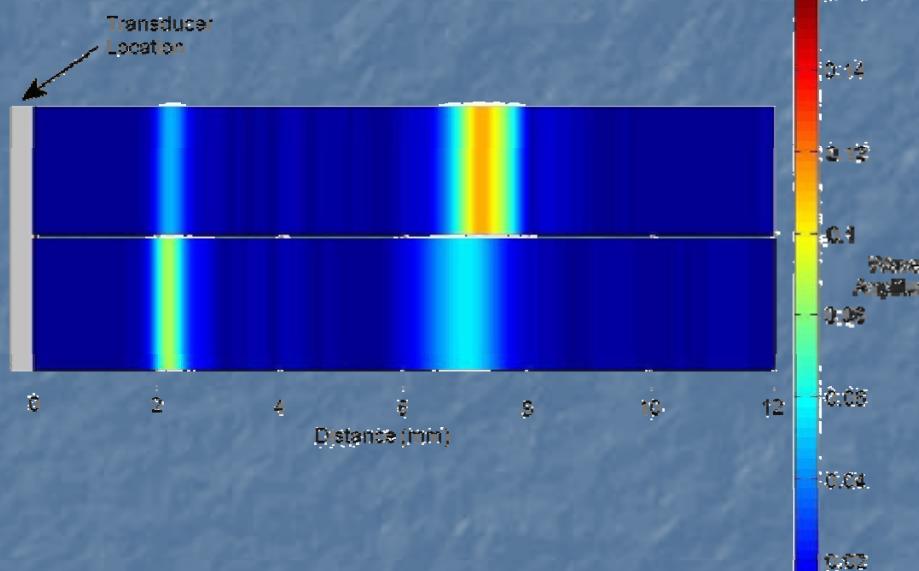
Current simulations



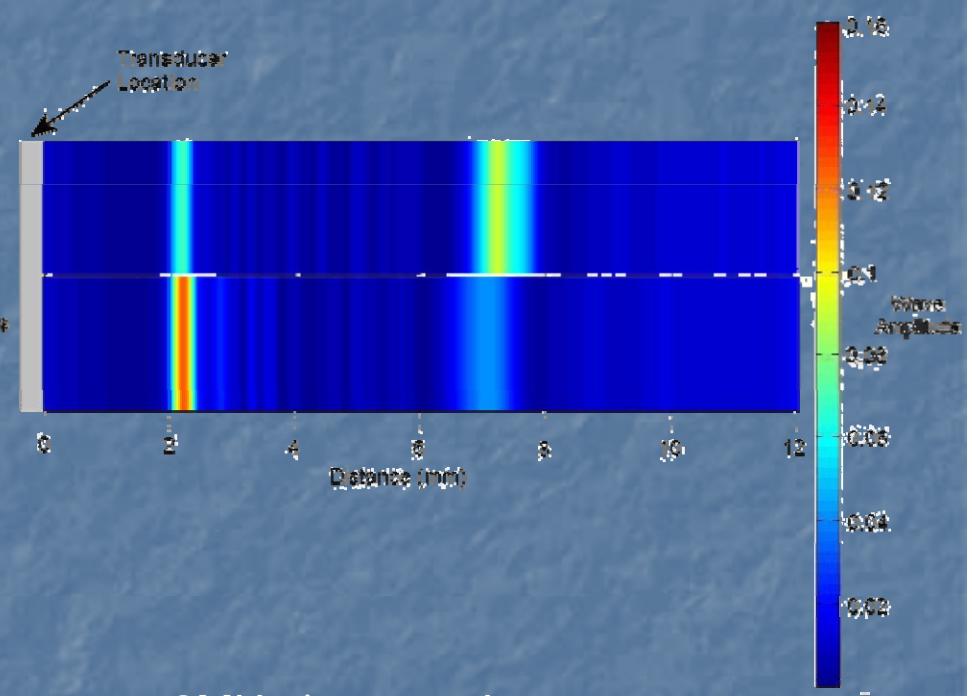
$N = 6$ for
each bone
density



Current simulations (cont'd)



1MHz images. Low density bone slice (top) and high density bone slice (bottom)



2MHz images. Low density bone slice (top) and high density bone slice (bottom)

Current experiments

